

Coaxial Helicity Injection for the generation of non-inductive current in NSTX

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Presentation Outline



- Motivation for CHI
- CHI on NSTX
- Experimental results
- Summary and plans

Motivation for CHI on NSTX



- ST designs can be simplified by removing solenoid
 - Demonstrate non-inductive creation of seed plasma
 - Sustain seed plasma using non-inductive methods
- Edge current drive during sustained phase
- Save V.s for Ohmic plasmas

CHI Terminology



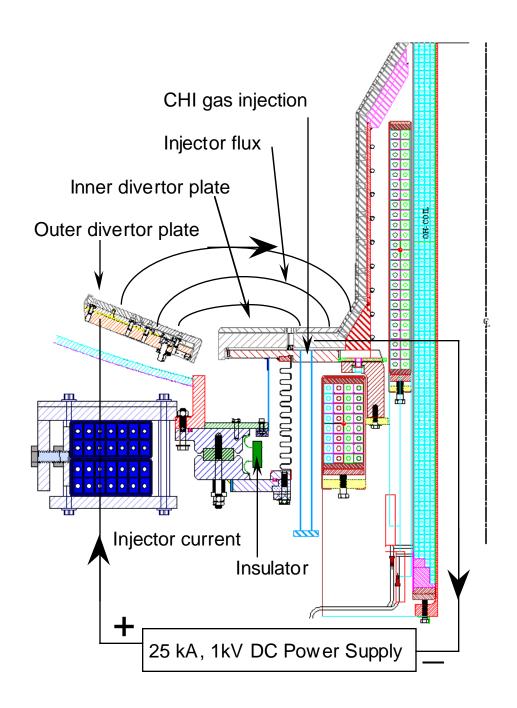
- Injector: Lower divertor plate region
- Absorber: Upper divertor plate region
- Injector current: Current supplied by PS (excluding absorber arc)
- Toroidal current: Closed flux current + open flux current

CHI Requirements for ST



• Injector region where voltage can be applied along poloidal flux penetrating two insulated electrodes in the presence of a toroidal field.

• Confinement region in which the CHI produced plasma can be maintained in equilibrium using PF coils.



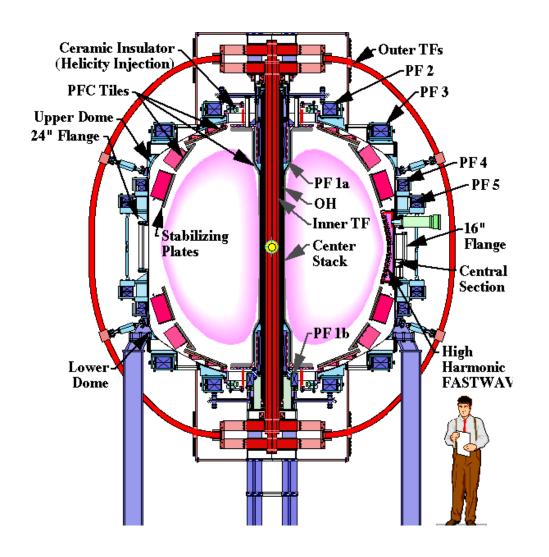
CHI on HIT and NSTX

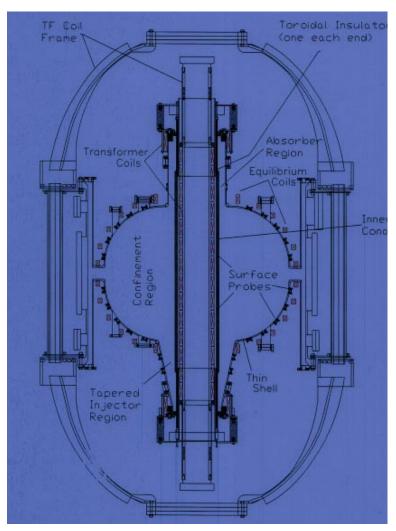


- Injector and absorber regions different
- NSTX volume 30 x HIT-II
- NSTX used high current DC power supplies vs. capacitors on HIT
- ECH Pi on NSTX vs. electron gun and 6kV capacitor on HIT

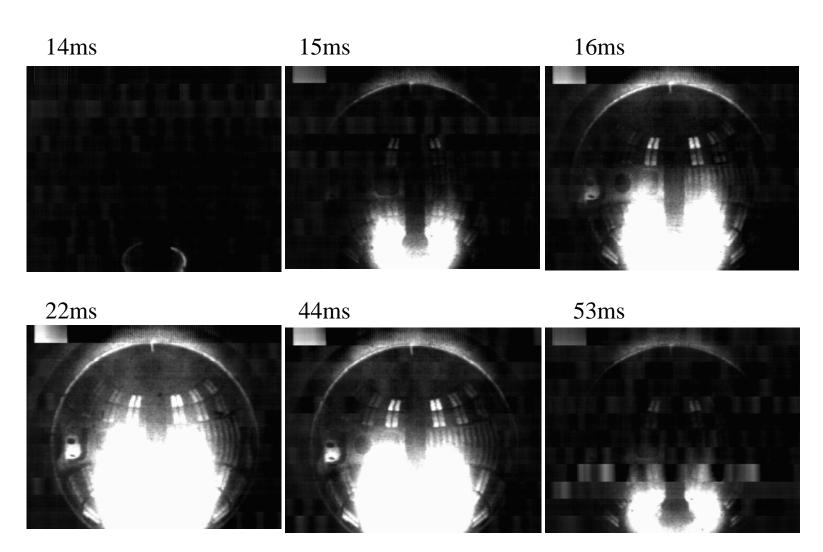
NSTX and HIT-II machine layout





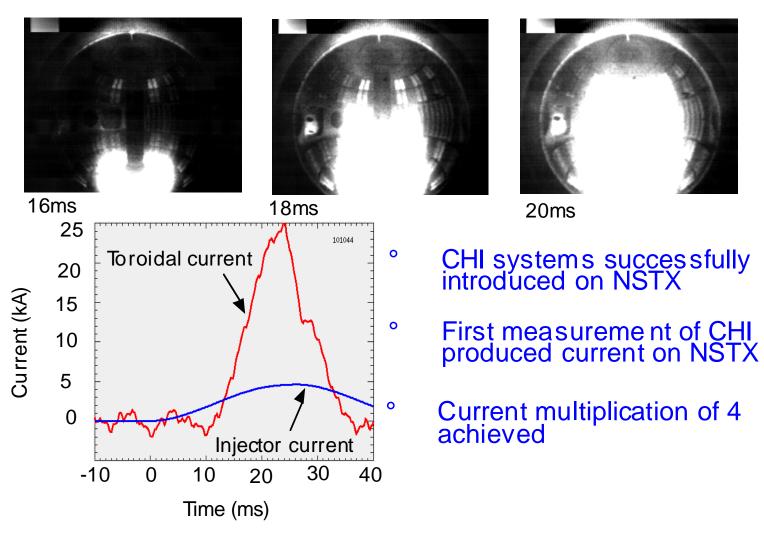


CHI discharge evolution (R. Maqueda, LANL)



Current multiplication

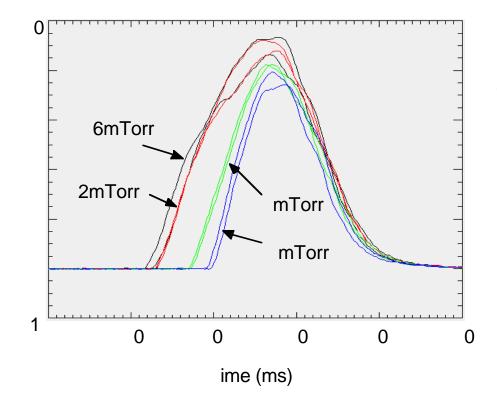




Small change in current as pressure is lowered







Fast gas puff system injects gas in the injector region

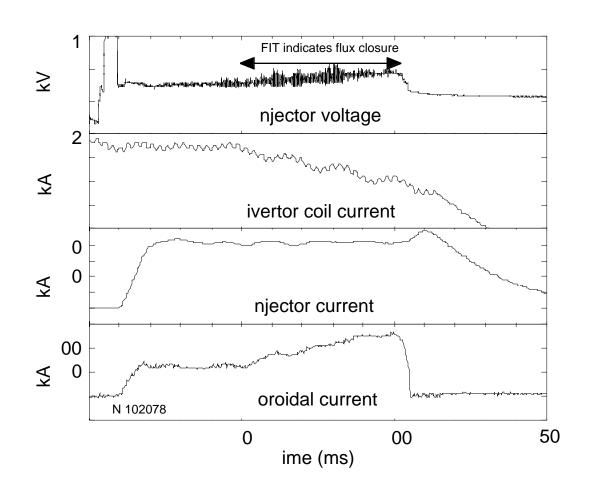
4mTorr pressure compatible with divertor operation

Further improvements possible

No ECH (→delay @ low pressure)

Long pulse discharge



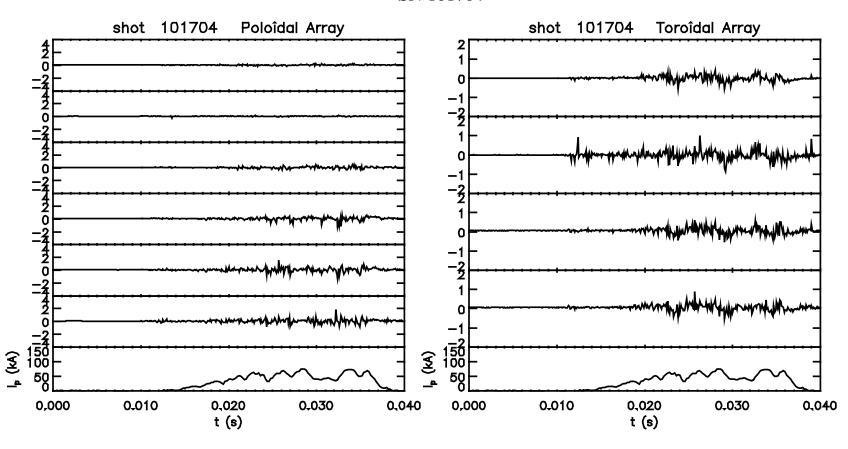


Start with high Injector flux
Reduce Injector flux
Increase Injector voltage
Vessel pressure ~ 3mTorr

MHD analysis (H. Ji, PPPL) MHD fluctuations localized in lower half of vessel but toroidally uniform

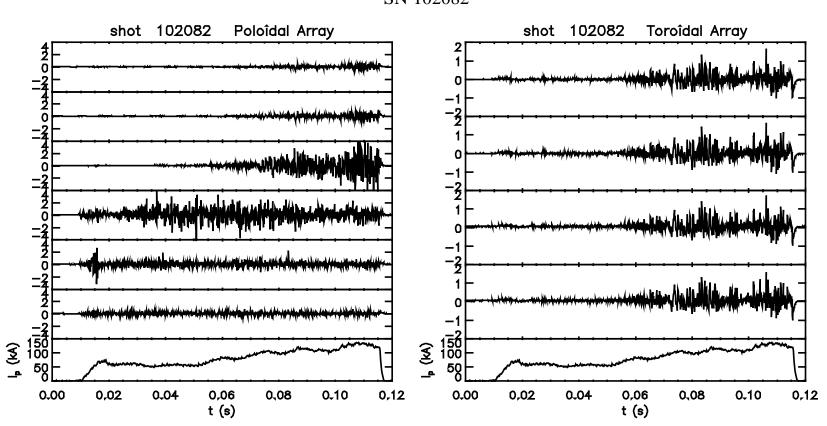






Distinct features for low and high current phases (H. Ji)





- Current < 50kA: MHD activity is localized in outer bottom
- Current >100kA: MHD activity more uniform except for outboard

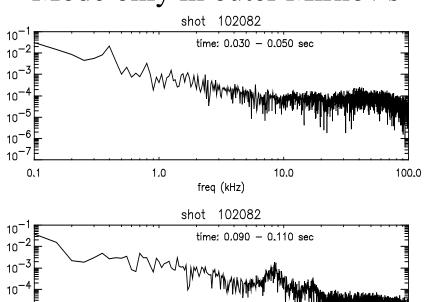
Low frequency (9kHz) coherent mode only during high current phase (H. Ji)



10,0

100.0

• Mode only in outer Mirnov's



freq (kHz)

1.0

0.1

Near term objectives



- Extend CHI produced toroidal current to 200kA
- Improve vertical position control
- Extend discharges to vessel pressure < 0.5mTorr
- Improve flux closure at higher current
- Initiate experiments on "Ohmic + CHI"

Summary



- Obtained 20kA injector current for ~ 500V applied
- Obtained 130kA toroidal current
- Obtained current multiplication up to 10
- Produced stable high current, long pulse (130ms) discharges
- Demonstrated discharges at 1mTorr
- No fundamental difficulty in applying CHI to a large plasma device

Future Objectives



- Use NBI for heating and current drive
- Increase toroidal current to 500kA
- Optimize "Ohmic + CHI" and produce CHI target for Ohmic